

**To:** Wells, Suzanne[Wells.Suzanne@epa.gov]  
**From:** Gartner, Lois  
**Sent:** Thur 8/13/2015 7:08:45 PM  
**Subject:** FW: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

**From:** Gartner, Lois  
**Sent:** Thursday, August 13, 2015 12:22 PM  
**To:** Wells, Suzanne; Stalcup, Dana; Fitz-James, Schatzi  
**Subject:** FW: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY  
**Importance:** High

**From:** Dreyfus, Melissa G. **On Behalf Of** EOC Technical Specialist  
**Sent:** Thursday, August 13, 2015 11:06 AM  
**To:** Gartner, Lois; Stalcup, Dana  
**Subject:** Fw: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY  
**Importance:** High

Can you look at these responses before I give them to Jim/Dana/Monica to okay?

Please review current version of CNN responses and let me know if Jim needs to sign off on

## **Deliberative Process/Ex. 5**

3b) Can the EPA designate a site a superfund area without support from a community?

## **Deliberative Process/Ex. 5**

## **Deliberative Process/Ex. 5**

4) I'm also wondering if the type of mining pollution that was created by this particular mine is common with all mines.

## **Deliberative Process/Ex. 5**

5) Earth Work Action tells me that the price to clean up these sites has been estimated by the EPA at \$50 billion, and there is no steady funding source, leaving the EPA, states and local governments to cobble together resources for clean-up. Is that true?

The EPA's Office of the Inspector General Evaluation Report *Nationwide Identification of Hardrock Mining Sites* (March 2004) states that:

"We identified 156 hardrock mining sites nationwide that have the potential to cost between \$7 billion and \$24 billion total to clean up (at a maximum total cost to EPA of approximately \$15 billion). These costs are over 12 times EPA's total annual Superfund budget of about \$1.2 billion for the last 5 years. This suggests potential difficulties for the Superfund program, although, based on how EPA may apply listing and/or funding criteria, these costs may not all fall to EPA."

## **Deliberative Process/Ex. 5**

# Deliberative Process/Ex. 5

6) The advocacy group also claims that 40% of the streams in the headwaters of western watersheds have been polluted by hardrock mining. Is that true? Is there more context needed here? Is there some amount of pollution that's allowable ie safe?

# Deliberative Process/Ex. 5

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**From:** EOC\_Deputy\_Manager,  
**Sent:** Thursday, August 13, 2015 9:38 AM  
**To:** EOC Technical Specialist  
**Subject:** Fw: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

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**From:** Ruhl, Christopher  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 7:51 PM  
**To:** EOC\_Deputy\_Manager,; Harrison, Melissa  
**Cc:** Ostrander, David  
**Subject:** Re: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

Melissa,

Can you assist the following request?

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**From:** EOC\_Deputy\_Manager,  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 5:24 PM  
**To:** Ruhl, Christopher  
**Subject:** Fw: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

Chris,

can you please pass this along to someone in the region to get these answered for the media? The OSRTI folks do not have the site-specific knowledge to be able to answer these.

Thanks,

Brian

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**From:** Gartner, Lois  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 4:29 PM  
**To:** EOC Public Information; EOC\_Manager,; EOC\_Deputy\_Manager,; Colaizzi, Jennifer C.  
**Cc:** Gardner, Monica; Woolford, James; Fitz-James, Schatzi; Stalcup, Dana; Wells, Suzanne; Dreyfus, Melissa G.  
**Subject:** RE: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

Jennifer, et al: Items/questions #1 and #2 should be directed to Region 8, as should the first question in item #3; they cover site-specific matters that the Region is much better positioned to answer than OSRTI .

We are working at drafting responses, to the degree that we can in such a short timeframe, to the second part of #3 and #4-#6.

**From:** Stalcup, Dana  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 4:10 PM

**To:** Dreyfus, Melissa G.; Gartner, Lois  
**Subject:** FW: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY  
**Importance:** High

Dana Stalcup

Director, Assessment and Remediation Division

OSWER/Office of Superfund Remediation and Technology Innovation (OSRTI)

Desk – 703-603-8702 

Cell – 202-309-5473 



**From:** EOC\_Manager,  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 3:59 PM  
**To:** Stalcup, Dana  
**Cc:** EOC Public Information; EOC\_Deputy\_Manager,  
**Subject:** Fw: ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY  
**Importance:** High

Please see attached. Thank you!

EPA HQ EOC Manager

(202) 250-8703 

(202) 564-3850  - main EOC line

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**From:** Colaizzi, Jennifer C. on behalf of EOC Public Information  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 3:57 PM  
**To:** EOC Public Information; EOC\_Manager,; EOC\_Deputy\_Manager,  
**Subject:** ACTION: CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

We need reach back experts for agriculture, toxicology, sediment, mine operations, etc.  
We have a pressing CNN Q. Deadline ASAP

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**From:** Marsh, Rene <[Rene.Marsh@turner.com](mailto:Rene.Marsh@turner.com)>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 12, 2015 4:00 PM  
**To:** R8EISC  
**Subject:** CNN INQUIRY- TIMELY

Hello,

I am a correspondent with CNN covering the toxic spill in Colorado. I have some questions I'm looking to get an answer to before my deadline today 230p et. The administrator's presser will be well past my deadline. I hope you can assist me in answering these questions. I am trying to get a better understanding of the situation prior to the breach.

1) I've been told by non-profit group Earth Work Action that the mine in Colorado where the leak occurred has been leaking acid mine drainage at a rate of about 50-250 gallons a minute for years, along with 3 other mines in the area.

Is that your understanding?

2) The EPA contractors were attempting to put a pipe into the adit (mine opening) in order to collect the water and prevent it from continuing to pollute Cement Creek and the Animas River. Is that a correct characterization? I'd like to understand more about what happens during that process – what kind of equipment was used and why? What caused the leak? Was there a misjudgment of how much water had built up and the pressure?

3) Is it true that the EPA had wanted for years to designate the area a superfund site but received much opposition from community leaders? Can the EPA designate a site a superfund area without support from a community?

4) I'm also wondering if the type of mining pollution that was created by this particular mine is common with all mines.

5) Earth Work Action tells me that the price to clean up these sites has been estimated by the EPA at \$50 billion, and there is no steady funding source, leaving the EPA, states and local governments to cobble together resources for clean-up. Is that true?

6)The advocacy group also claims that 40% of the streams in the headwaters of western watersheds have been polluted by hardrock mining. Is that true? Is there more context needed here? Is there some amount of pollution that's allowable ie safe?

Many thanks,

Rene Marsh

CNN